

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

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Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Directors' report

The Directors hereby present their report together with the audited financial statements of the Company for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

Principal activities

The principal activities of the Company are the operation of a recreational club and the establishment, maintenance and provision of recreational facilities. There have been no significant changes in the nature of these principal activities during the financial year.

Results

RM

Loss for the financial year

1,149,824

Dividend

No dividend has been paid, declared or proposed by the Company since the end of the previous financial year. The Board of Directors does not recommend any payment of dividend in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

Reserves and provisions

There were no material transfers to or from reserves or provisions during the financial year.

Directors

The Directors who have held office during the financial year and up to the date of this report are as follows:

Representing Class A

Goh Hai Thun @ Ng Hai Thun Kelly Leong Wai Keong Fong Foo Tat Tan Siew Hin Dato' Tan Kia Loke (Appointed on 24 June 2023) Dato' Ng Tiong Lip (Retired on 23 June 2023)

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Directors (contd.)

The Directors who have held office during the financial year and up to the date of this report are as follows: (contd.)

Representing Class B

Poh Siau Jane
Bernard Anand A/L Paul
Goh Geok Chuan
Tan Chuan Yong
Ong Sin Moy (Appointed on 10 August 2023)
Cheng Jew Keng (Deceased on 7 August 2023)

Directors' benefits

Neither at the end of the financial year, nor at any time during that year, did there subsist any arrangement to which the Company was a party, whereby the Directors might acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate, other than as may arise from warrants and irredeemable convertible preference shares issued by Sunway Berhad.

Since the end of the previous financial year, no Director has received or become entitled to receive any benefit by reason of a contract made by the Company or a related corporation with any Director or with a firm of which the Director is a member, or with a company in which the Director has a substantial financial interest other than the remunerations received by certain Directors as Directors or Executives of the related corporations.

Directors' interests

According to the register of Directors' shareholdings kept by the Company under Section 59 of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia, the interests of Directors in office at the end of the financial year in shares and warrants in the Company and its related corporations during the financial year were as follows:

	Number of ordinary shares			
	As at 1.1.2023	Acquired	Sold	As at 31.12.2023
The Company Holding registered in the name of Director:				
Class B Share Goh Hai Thun @ Ng Hai Thun	1	_	-	1

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Directors' interests (contd.)

	As at	Number of	ordinary shares		
A	1.1.2023/ Date of appointment	Allotment pursuant to DRS ^	Acquired	Sold	As at 31.12.2023
Intermediate holding company Sunway Berhad	,				
Direct interests:					
Goh Hai Thun @ Ng Hai Thun	491,517	7,100	-	(50,000)	448,617
Fong Foo Tat	303	-	-	-	303
Tan Siew Hin	16,900	=	-	(16,900)	-
Poh Siau Jane	16,734	200	-	-	16,934
Goh Geok Chuan	51	-	-	-	51
Dato' Tan Kia Loke	10,249,680	-	-	-	10,249,680
Ong Sin Moy	195,000		-	(43,900)	151,100
		Number of ir	redeemable conv	ertible prefere	ence shares
		As at		•	
		1.1.2023/			
		Date of			As at
		Appointment	Acquired	Sold	31.12.2023
Intermediate holding company Sunway Berhad					
Direct interests:					
Goh Hai Thun @ Ng Hai Thun		98,303	_	Ε.	98,303
Tan Siew Hin		11,300	-,-	- 7	11,300
Poh Siau Jane		28,280			28,280
Dato' Tan Kia Loke		2,445,931	-		2,445,931
Ong Sin Moy		30,000	-	- 1	30,000

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Directors' interests (contd.)

		Number of ord	inary shares	
	As at			
	1.1.2023/			
	Date of	Anguinad	Cald	As at
	Appointment	Acquired	Sold	31.12.2023
Related company Sunway Construction Group Berhad				
Sunway Construction Group Bernau				
Direct interests:				
Goh Hai Thun @ Ng Hai Thun	21,290	-	-	21,290
Tan Siew Hin	40,080	-	(40,000)	80
Poh Siau Jane	1,000	-	-	1,000
Goh Geok Chuan	92	-	_	92
Tan Chuan Yong	3,300	-	-	3,300
Ong Sin Moy	19,756	-	-	19,756
		N	4 2017/2024	
	As at	Number of warra	ints 2017/2024	
	1.1.2023/			
	Date of			As at
	Appointment	Acquired	Sold	31.12.2023
	• •	•		
Intermediate holding company				
Sunway Berhad				
Direct interests:				
Goh Hai Thun @ Ng Hai Thun	65,840	-	-	65,840
Fong Foo Tat	26,570	_	(26,500)	70
Poh Siau Jane	11,159	-	-	11,159
Goh Geok Chuan	6	-1	_	6
Dato' Tan Kia Loke	1,370,325	-	-	1,370,325

The other Directors in office at the end of the financial year did not have any interests in shares or warrants in the Company or its related corporations during the financial year.

Directors' remuneration

There was no remuneration paid or payable to any Directors of the Company during the financial year.

[^]Allotment of ordinary shares pursuant to the dividend reinvestment scheme ("DRS") applicable to the second interim dividend for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 on 5 May 2023.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Holding companies

The immediate, intermediate, penultimate and ultimate holding companies are Sunway City Sdn. Bhd., Sunway Berhad, Sungei Way Corporation Sdn. Bhd. and Active Equity Sdn. Bhd. respectively, all of which are incorporated in Malaysia. Sunway Berhad is listed on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

Indemnity and insurance for officers and auditors

No indemnity was given to any Director or officer of the Company during the financial year. The corporate liability insurance was however effected for all the Directors and officers of Sunway Berhad and its subsidiaries. The cost of such insurance thereon is disclosed in the Directors' Report of Sunway Berhad.

There were no indemnity given to or insurance effected for the auditors of the Company during the financial year.

Issue of shares and debentures

The Company did not issue any new shares or debentures during the financial year.

Options granted over unissued shares

No options were granted to any person to take up unissued ordinary shares of the Company during the financial year.

Other statutory information

(I) As at the end of the financial year

- (a) Before the financial statements of the Company were made out, the Directors took reasonable steps:
 - (i) to ascertain that proper action had been taken in relation to the writing off of bad debts and the making of allowance for doubtful debts and had satisfied themselves that there were no known bad debts to be written off and that adequate allowance had been made for doubtful debts; and
 - (ii) to ensure that any current assets other than debts, which were unlikely to realise their book values in the ordinary course of business had been written down to their estimated realisable values.
- (b) In the opinion of the Directors, the results of operations of the Company during the financial year have not been substantially affected by any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Other statutory information (contd.)

(II) From the end of the financial year to the date of this report

- (c) The Directors are not aware of any circumstances:
 - (i) which would necessitate the writing off of bad debts or render the amount of the allowance for doubtful debts in the financial statements of the Company inadequate to any material extent;
 - (ii) which would render the values attributed to current assets in the financial statements of the Company misleading; and
 - (iii) which have arisen which would render adherence to the existing method of valuation of assets or liabilities of the Company misleading or inappropriate.
- (d) In the opinion of the Directors:
 - (i) there has not arisen any item, transaction or event of a material and unusual nature likely to affect substantially the results of the operations of the Company for the financial year in which this report is made; and
 - (ii) no contingent or other liability has become enforceable, or is likely to become enforceable, within the period of twelve (12) months after the end of the financial year which would or may affect the ability of the Company to meet its obligations as and when they fall due.

(III) As at the date of this report

- (e) There are no charges on the assets of the Company which have arisen since the end of the financial year to secure the liabilities of any other person.
- (f) There are no contingent liabilities of the Company which have arisen since the end of the financial year.
- (g) The Directors are not aware of any circumstances not otherwise dealt with in the report or financial statements which would render any amount stated in the financial statements of the Company misleading.

Significant event during the financial year

On 6 January 2023, the Company had entered into a new lease agreement with the Lessor for the purpose of accepting a lease over the area of approximately 4.08 acres for a period of five (5) years commencing from 15 July 2023 and ending on 14 July 2028 at a monthly rental of Ringgit Malaysia One Hundred and Six Thousand and Five Hundred (RM106,500) only with a minimum increase of fifteen percent (15%) every two (2) years. The Company will depreciate the building based on the lease term effective year 2023. Hence, the leasehold building will be fully depreciated as at 14 July 2028.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Auditors

The auditors, BDO PLT (201906000013 (LLP0018825-LCA) & AF 0206), have expressed their willingness to continue in office.

Auditor's remuneration of the Company for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 amounted to RM9,970.

Signed on behalf of the Board in accordance with a resolution of the Directors dated 29 March 2024.

Dato' Tan Kia Loke

Goh Ḥan Thun @ Ng Hai Thun

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Statement by Directors
Pursuant to Section 251(2) of the Companies Act 2016

We, Dato' Tan Kia Loke and Goh Hai Thun @ Ng Hai Thun, being two of the Directors of Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad, do hereby state that, in the opinion of the Directors, the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 13 to 43 are drawn up in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards, IFRS Accounting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2023 and of its financial performance and cash flows for the financial year then ended.

Signed on behalf of the Board in accordance with a resolution of the Directors dated 29 March 2024.

Dato' Tan Kia Loke

Goh Hai Thun @ Ng Hai Thun

Statutory declaration

Pursuant to Section 251(1)(b) of the Companies Act 2016

I, Tan Siew Hin, being the Director primarily responsible for the financial management of Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad, do solemnly and sincerely declare that the accompanying financial statements set out on pages 13 to 43 are, in my opinion, correct and I make this solemn declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and by virtue of the provisions of the Statutory Declarations Act, 1960.

Subscribed and solemnly declared by the abovenamed Tan Siew Hin at Petaling Jaya in the State of Selangor Darul Ehsan on 29 March 2024

Tan Siew Hin

Before me,

No : B185 Nama NG SAY HUNG 1/1/2022 - 31/12/2024

No. 71-1, Jalan SS21/37 Damansara Utama (Up Town) 47400 Petaling Jaya, Selanger



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Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023 of the Company, and the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows of the Company for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including material accounting policy information, as set out on pages 13 to 43.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2023, and of its financial performance and its cash flows for the financial year then ended in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRSs"), IFRS Accounting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and International Standards on Auditing ("ISAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence and Other Ethical Responsibilities

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the *By-Laws* (on *Professional Ethics, Conduct and Practice*) of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants ("By-Laws") and the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants' *International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants* (including International Independence Standards) ("IESBA Code"), and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the By-Laws and the IESBA Code.

Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditors' Report Thereon

The Directors of the Company are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Directors' Report, but does not include the financial statements of the Company and our auditors' report thereon.

Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (contd.) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Information Other than the Financial Statements and Auditors' Report Thereon (contd.)

Our opinion on the financial statements of the Company does not cover the Directors' Report and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements of the Company, our responsibility is to read the Directors' Report and, in doing so, consider whether the Directors' Report is materially inconsistent with the financial statements of the Company or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the Directors for the Financial Statements

The Directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation of financial statements of the Company that give a true and fair view in accordance with MFRSs, IFRS Accounting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia. The Directors are also responsible for such internal control as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements of the Company that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements of the Company, the Directors are responsible for assessing the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements of the Company as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and ISAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (contd.) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (contd.)

As part of an audit in accordance with approved standards on auditing in Malaysia and ISAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- (a) Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements of the Company, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- (b) Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control of the Company.
- (c) Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Directors.
- (d) Conclude on the appropriateness of the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements of the Company or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- (e) Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements of the Company, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the Directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (contd.) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Other Matters

This report is made solely to the members of the Company, as a body, in accordance with Section 266 of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility to any other person for the content of this report.

BOO RT

201906000013 (LLP0018825-LCA) & AF 0206 Chartered Accountants

Kuala Lumpur 29 March 2024

Shahira Binti Shahar 03646/03/2026 J

Chartered Accountant

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

		2023	2022
	Note	RM	RM
Revenue	4	3,278,511	3,227,230
Other income		652,730	630,611
Administrative expenses		(2,583,153)	(1,502,808)
Net reversals of impairment losses/(impairment losses)			
on financial assets	7(b)	24,747	(171,192)
Selling and marketing expenses		(25,459)	(37,858)
Other expenses		(2,162,984)	(1,187,364)
Operating (loss)/profit		(815,608)	958,619
Finance income	6	123,061	72,124
Finance costs	6	(344,751)	(100,223)
(Loss)/Profit before tax	7(a)	(1,037,298)	930,520
Income tax expense	9	(112,526)	(130,525)
(Loss)/Profit for the financial year		(1,149,824)	799,995
Other comprehensive income, net of tax			-
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the financial year		(1,149,824)	799,995

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Statement of financial position As at 31 December 2023

	Note	2023 RM	2022 RM
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	10	10,224,976	6,967,408
Deferred tax assets	11	_	-
		10,224,976	6,967,408
Current assets			
Trade receivables	12	73,267	387,686
Other receivables	13	505,340	480,020
Cash and bank balances	14	4,360,524	60,827
Amount due from immediate holding company	15	-	248
Amount due from intermediate holding company	15	7,028	265
Amounts due from related companies	15	123,959	3,638,144
Amounts due from related parties	15	2,801	4,718
Tax recoverable		130,965	159,134
		5,203,884	4,731,042
Total assets		15,428,860	11,698,450
Equity and liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Other payables	16	981,835	1,089,820
Lease liabilities	18	970,895	979,207
Club members' refundable deposits	19	2,046,935	1,623,133
Amount due to intermediate holding company	17	1,000	1,000
Amounts due to related parties	17	4,896	8,076
Amounts due to related companies	17	22,677	163,002
		4,028,238	3,864,238
Non-current liability			
Lease liabilities	18	4,716,234	_
		4,716,234	
Total liabilities		8,744,472	3,864,238

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Statement of financial position As at 31 December 2023 (contd.)

	Note	2023 RM	2022 RM
Equity attributable to owners of the Company			
Share capital	20	16,650,000	16,650,000
Accumulated losses		(9,965,612)	(8,815,788)
Total equity		6,684,388	7,834,212
			·
Total equity and liabilities		15,428,860	11,698,450

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory information form an integral part of the financial statements.

198901008175 (185477-W) Registration No.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

For the financial year ended 31 December 2023 Statement of changes in equity

Suar	The same		
Class A (Note 20) RM	Class B (Note 20) RM	Accumulated losses RM	Total equity RM
2,000,000	14,650,000	(8,815,788)	7,834,212
1 1		(1,149,824)	(1,149,824)
2,000,000	14,650,000	(1,149,824) (9,965,612)	$\frac{(1,149,824)}{6,684,388}$
2,000,000	14,650,000	(9,615,783)	7,034,217
ī	1	799,995	799,995
		799,995	266,667
2,000,000	14,650,000	(8,815,788)	7,834,212
	2,000,000		14,650,000 (8,815,788) - (1,149,824) - (1,149,824) - (1,149,824) 14,650,000 (9,615,783) - 799,995 - 799,995 - 799,995 - 14,650,000 (8,815,788)

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory information form an integral part of the financial statements.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Statement of cash flows For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

N	2023 ote RM	2022 RM
Cash flows from operating activities		
(Loss)/Profit before tax	(1,037,298)	930,520
Adjustments for:		
Reversal of impairment losses on:		
- trade receivables	2 (37,442)	(831)
- other receivables	3 (10)	(16)
- amounts due from related companies	5 (1,295)	-
1 1 3,1 1 1	0 2,237,784	486,676
Allowance for impairment losses on:		
	2 -	171,043
- other receivables	3 14,000	-
- amounts due from related companies	5 -	996
Finance costs	344,751	100,223
Finance income	(123,061)	(72,124)
Operating profit before working capital changes	1,397,429	1,616,487
Changes in working capital:		
Trade receivables	351,861	(162,630)
Other receivables	(39,310)	(241,497)
Other payables and refundable deposits	315,817	99,145
Net changes in inter-company indebtedness	3,367,377	(576,199)
Cash flows generated from operations	5,393,174	735,306
Tax paid	(84,357)	(223,546)
Net cash from operating activities	5,308,817	511,760

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Statement of cash flows For the financial year ended 31 December 2023 (contd.)

Cash flows from investing activities	Note	2023 RM	2022 RM
Acquisitions of property, plant and equipment Interest received Net cash from investing activities	10	(1,000) 123,061 122,061	(36,977) 72,124 35,147
Cash flows from financing activity			
Repayments of lease liabilities Net cash used in financing activity	18	(1,131,181) (1,131,181)	(1,004,916) (1,004,916)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the financial year Cash and cash equivalents at end of the financial year	14	4,299,697 60,827 4,360,524	(458,009) 518,836 60,827

The accompanying accounting policies and explanatory information form an integral part of the financial statements.

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Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the financial statements For the financial year ended 31 December 2023

1. Corporate information

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad ("the Company") is a public limited liability company, incorporated and domiciled in Malaysia.

The registered office is located at Level 16, Menara Sunway, Jalan Lagoon Timur, Bandar Sunway, 47500 Subang Jaya, Selangor Darul Ehsan. The principal place of business is located at No. 3, Jalan Lagoon Timur, Bandar Sunway, 47500 Subang Jaya, Selangor Darul Ehsan.

The principal activities of the Company are the operation of a recreational club and the establishment, maintenance and provision of recreational facilities. There have been no significant changes in the nature of the principal activities during the financial year.

The immediate, intermediate, penultimate and ultimate holding companies are Sunway City Sdn. Bhd., Sunway Berhad, Sungei Way Corporation Sdn. Bhd. and Active Equity Sdn. Bhd. respectively, all of which are incorporated in Malaysia. Sunway Berhad is listed on the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad and produces financial statements available for public use. Related companies in these financial statements refer to companies within the Sunway Berhad group of companies.

The financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution by the Board of Directors on 29 March 2024.

2. Basis of preparation

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRSs"), IFRS Accounting Standards and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

The new MFRSs and amendments to MFRSs adopted during the financial year are set out in Note 25(a) to the financial statements.

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared under the historical cost convention except as otherwise stated in the financial statements.

The financial statements are presented in Ringgit Malaysia ("RM"), which is also the functional currency of the Company.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

3. Capital and financial risk management

(a) Capital management

The primary objective of the Company's capital management is the maintenance of a strong credit rating and healthy capital ratio, in order to support its business and maximise shareholders' value.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, in light of changes in economic conditions. To maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the dividend payment to its shareholders', return capital to its shareholders or issue new shares. No changes were made in the objectives, policies or processes during the financial years ended 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022.

The Company is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

(b) Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Company's financial risk management policy seeks to ensure that adequate financial resources are available for the development of the Company's businesses whilst managing its interest rate risks (both fair value and cash flow), liquidity risk and credit risk. The Board reviews and agrees policies for managing each of these risks and they are summarised below. It is, and has been throughout the year under review, the Company's policy that no trading in derivative financial instrument shall be undertaken.

Interest rate risk

The Company's income and operating cash flows are substantially independent of changes in market interest rates. The Company's exposure to interest rate risk arises primarily from interest-bearing advances received from a related company.

The interest rate profile and sensitivity analysis of interest rate risk have been disclosed in Notes 12, 14, 15 and 18 to the financial statements.

Liquidity risk

The Company manages its debt maturity profile, operating cash flows and the availability of funding so as to ensure that refinancing, repayment and funding needs are met. As part of its overall liquidity management, the Company maintains sufficient levels of cash or cash convertible investments to meet its working capital requirements.

The analysis of financial instruments by remaining contractual maturities has been disclosed in Notes 16, 17, 18 and 19 to the financial statements.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

3. Capital and financial risk management (contd.)

(b) Financial risk management objectives and policies (contd.)

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss that may arise on outstanding financial instruments should a counterparty default on its obligations. The Company's exposure to credit risk arises primarily from trade and other receivables and amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties. For other financial assets (including cash and bank balances), the Company minimises credit risk by dealing exclusively with high credit rating counterparties.

The Company's objective is to seek continual revenue growth while minimising losses incurred due to increased credit risk exposure. The Company trades only with recognised and creditworthy third parties. It is the Company's policy that all customers who wish to trade on credit terms are subject to credit verification procedures. In addition, receivable balances are monitored on an ongoing basis with the result that the Company's exposure to bad debts is not significant.

The credit risk concentration profiles have been disclosed in Notes 12, 13 and 15 to the financial statements.

4. Revenue

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Revenue from contracts with customers:		
Subscription fees	2,954,284	2,988,758
Banquet room rental	324,227	238,472
	3,278,511	3,227,230
Timing of revenue recognition:		
Services transferred at a point in time	3,278,511	3,227,230

Revenue from sale of services rendered is recognised at a point in time when the services have been rendered to the customers and coincide with the delivery of services and acceptance by customers.

(a) Subscription fees

Subscription fees are recognised on an accrual basis.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

4. Revenue (contd.)

(b) Banquet room rental

Banquet room rental is recognised on accrual basis unless recoverability is in doubt, in which case, it is recognised on receipt basis.

5. Other income

Included in other income is the following:

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Rental income	446,964	394,727

Rental income is accounted for on a straight line basis over the lease term of an ongoing lease.

6. Finance income and finance costs

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Finance income		
Interest income from:		
- advances to a related company (Note 23)	76,194	72,124
- deposits with financial instituitions	46,867	_
	123,061	72,124
Finance costs		
Interest expense in relation to:		
- lease liabilities (Note 18)	(344,751)	(100,223)

Interest income from advances and deposits with financial instituitions are recognised on an accrual basis, using the effective interest method.

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7. (Loss)/Profit before tax

(a) Other than those disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, the following amounts have been included in arriving at (loss)/profit before tax:

	2023	2022
	RM	RM
Auditors' remuneration		
- statutory audit		
- current year	9,970	8,927
- under provision in prior years	7,904	561
- other services		
- current year	2,156	2,200
- under/(over) provision in prior years	100	(96)

(b) Net (reversals of impairment losses)/impairment losses on financial assets recognised in profit or loss were as follows:

2023	2022
RM	RM
_	171,043
4.000	-
-	996
4,000	172,039
7,442)	(831)
(10)	(16)
1,295)	_
3,747)	(847)
4,747)	171,192
1	RM - 4,000 - 4,000 - 7,442) (10) 1,295) 3,747)

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- under provision in prior years

8. Employee benefits expense

		2023 RM	2022 RM
	Wages, salaries and bonuses	983,677	924,184
	Social security contributions	14,877	13,803
	Contributions to defined contribution plan	97,859	96,792
	Other benefits	113,198	91,847
		1,209,611	1,126,626
9.	Income tax expense	2023 RM	2022 RM
	Malaysian income tax:		
	- current year	87,490	124,722

(a) Malaysian income tax is calculated at the statutory tax rate of 24% (2022: 24%) of the estimated assessable profit for the year.

25,036

112,526

5,803

130,525

(b) A reconciliation of income tax expense to (loss)/profit before tax at the statutory income tax rate to income tax expense of the effective income tax rate of the Company is as follows:

	2023 RM	2022 RM
(Loss)/Profit before tax	(1,037,298)	930,520
Taxation at Malaysian statutory tax rate of 24% (2022: 24%)	(248,952)	223,325
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	301,058	80,952
Income not subject to tax	(11,559)	(4)
Deferred tax asset not recognised	46,943	
Utilisation of deferred tax assets not recognised	-	(179,551)
Under provision of income tax expense in prior years	25,036	5,803
Income tax expense for the year	112,526	130,525

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10. Property, plant and equipment

	Building RM	Equipment RM	Furniture and fittings RM	Subtotal RM	Right-of-use land RM	Total RM
At 31 December 2023						
Cost At beginning of financial year	14,200,003	3,465,824	1,661,133	19,326,960	5,130,011	24,456,971
		1,000		1,000	5,494,352	5,495,352
At end of financial year	14,200,003	3,466,824	1,661,133	19,327,960	10,624,363	29,952,323
Accumulated depreciation						
At beginning of financial year	7,388,575	3,422,428	1,634,157	12,445,160	5,044,403	17,489,563
the year	1,219,958	13,508	7,800	1,241,266	996,518	2,237,784
At end of financial year	8,608,533	3,435,936	1,641,957	13,686,426	6,040,921	19,727,347
Net carrying amount	5,591,470	30,888	19,176	5,641,534	4,583,442	10,224,976

^{*} Leasehold land are in respect of right-of-use assets for which the Company has land titles.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

10. Property, plant and equipment (contd.)

	Building RM	Equipment RM	Furniture and fittings RM	Subtotal RM	Right-of-use land RM	Total RM
At 31 December 2022						
Cost						
At beginning of financial year Additions	14,200,003	3,428,847	1,661,133	19,289,983	5,130,011	24,419,994
At end of financial year	14,200,003	3,465,824	1,661,133	19,326,960	5,130,011	24,456,971
Accumulated depreciation						
At beginning of financial year	7,104,576	3,398,838	1,626,285	12,129,699	4,873,188	17,002,887
Depreciation charge for the year	283,999	23,590	7,872	315,461	171,215	486,676
At end of financial year	7,388,575	3,422,428	1,634,157	12,445,160	5,044,403	17,489,563
Net carrying amount	6,811,428	43,396	26,976	6,881,800	82,608	6,967,408

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10. Property, plant and equipment (contd.)

- (a) Right-of-use land represents right-of-use assets arising from lease arrangements that do not meet the definition of investment property.
- (b) All items of property, plant and equipment (excluding right-of-use assets) are initially recorded at cost. After initial recognition, property, plant and equipment (excluding right-of-use assets) are stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and any accumulated impairment losses. Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

	%
Building	2 - 9
Equipment	20
Furniture and fittings	10

The useful lives and residual values of property, plant and equipment (excluding right-of-use assets) are estimated based on common life expectancies and commercial factors applied in the various respective industries.

Changes in expected level of usage, occupancy rates and economic development could impact the economic useful lives and the residual values of these assets, and hence future depreciation charges on such assets could be revised.

(c) The right-of-use assets under property, plant and equipment are initially measured at cost, which comprises the initial amount of the lease liabilities adjusted for any lease payments made at or before the commencement date of the leases.

After initial recognition, the right-of-use assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses, if any, and adjusted for any re-measurement of the lease liabilities.

The right-of-use assets are depreciated on the straight-line basis over the end of lease term. The principal depreciation periods are as follows:

Land 5 - 30 years

(d) The Company assessed whether there are any indications of impairment of property, plant, and equipment during the financial year. In doing this, management considered the current environment, taking into consideration the performance of Cash Generating Units ("CGUs"). Management considered CGUs which are loss-making as impairment indications.

The recoverable amount of a CGU is determined based on value-in-use calculations using cash flow projections derived from financial budgets approved by management.

Management has made estimates about future results and key assumptions applied to cash flow projections of the CGUs. These key assumptions are applied to cash flow projections of the CGUs and include forecast growth in future revenues and operating profit margins, as well as determining appropriate pre-tax discount rates and growth rates. No impairment loss was recorded in relation to property, plant, and equipment during the financial year.

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11. Deferred tax assets

(a) The components and movements of deferred tax assets and liabilities during the previous financial year were as follows:

Deferred tax assets:

		Others RM
At 1 January 2022 Recognised in profit or loss At 31 December 2022		34,154 (34,154)
Deferred tax liabilities:		
		Property, plant and equipment RM
At 1 January 2022 Recognised in profit or loss At 31 December 2022		(34,154) 34,154 -
(b) Deferred tax asset has not been recognised in respect of the following	item:	
	2023 RM	2022 RM
Other deductible temporary differences	1,429,575	1,233,978

Deferred tax asset has not been recognised in respect of this item as the Company has a recent history of losses or its future taxable profits may be insufficient to trigger the utilisation of this item.

The amount and availability of this item to be carried forward up to the period as disclosed above are subject to the agreement of the local tax authority.

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12. Trade receivables

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Third parties	1,050,278	1,402,139
Less: Allowance for impairment	(977,011)	(1,014,453)
Total trade receivables	73,267	387,686

- (a) Trade receivables are classified as financial assets measured at amortised cost.
- (b) The Company's primary exposure to credit risk arises through its trade receivables. The Company's trading terms with certain of its customers are on credit. The credit period is generally for a period of 30 days (2022: 30 days). Each customer has a maximum credit limit. The Company seeks to maintain strict control over its outstanding receivables and has a credit control department to minimise credit risk. Overdue balances are reviewed regularly by senior management. In view of the aforementioned and the fact that the Company's trade receivables relate to a large number of diversified customers, there is no significant concentration of credit risk. Trade receivables are interest bearing at 2.0% (2022: 2.0%) per month as stated in Note 12(f) to the financial statements.
- (c) Impairment for trade receivables are recognised based on the simplified approach using the lifetime expected credit losses.

Lifetime expected credit losses are the expected credit losses that result from all possible default events over the expected life of the asset. The maximum period considered when estimating expected credit losses is the maximum contractual period over which the Company is exposed to credit risk.

The Company considers credit loss experience and observable data such as current changes and future forecasts in economic conditions by market segment to estimate the amount of expected impairment loss. The methodology and assumptions including any forecasts of future economic conditions are reviewed regularly.

During this process, the probability of non-payment by the trade receivables is adjusted by forward looking information and multiplied by the amount of the expected loss arising from default to determine the lifetime expected credit loss for the trade receivables. For trade receivables, which are reported net, such impairments are recorded in a separate impairment account with the loss being recognised in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income. On confirmation that the trade receivable would not be collectable, the gross carrying value of the asset would be written off against the associated impairment.

It requires management to exercise significant judgement in determining the probability of default by trade receivables and appropriate forward looking information.

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12. Trade receivables (contd.)

(c) (contd.)

The reconciliation of movements in allowance for impairment accounts in trade receivables is as follows:

	Lifetime ECL allowance RM	Credit impaired RM	Total allowance RM
At 31 December 2023			
At beginning of financial year	5,255	1,009,198	1,014,453
Reversal of impairment losses	(4,007)	(33,435)	(37,442)
At end of financial year	1,248	975,763	977,011
At 31 December 2022			
At beginning of financial year	6,086	838,155	844,241
Charge for the year	-	171,043	171,043
Reversal of impairment losses	(831)	_	(831)
At end of financial year	5,255	1,009,198	1,014,453

Credit impaired refers to individually determined debtor who are in significant financial difficulties and have defaulted on payments to be impaired as at the end of the reporting period.

(d) Ageing analysis of trade receivables is as follows:

		2023	
	Gross RM	Impaired RM	Total RM
Current	179,703	167,167	12,536
1 to 30 days past due	117,683	109,473	8,210
31 to 60 days past due	111,403	103,632	7,771
61 to 90 days past due	95,701	89,025	6,676
91 to 120 days past due	85,140	79,201	5,939
More than 121 days past due	460,648	428,513	32,135
	870,575	809,844	60,731
	1,050,278	977,011	73,267

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

12. Trade receivables (contd.)

(d) Ageing analysis of trade receivables is as follows: (contd.)

		2022	
	Gross RM	Impaired RM	Total RM
	KIVI	KIVI	KIVI
Current	349,438	252,820	96,618
1 to 30 days past due	191,913	138,850	53,063
31 to 60 days past due	107,314	77,642	29,672
61 to 90 days past due	90,467	65,453	25,014
91 to 120 days past due	293,166	212,107	81,059
More than 121 days past due	369,841	267,581	102,260
	1,052,701	761,633	291,068
	1,402,139	1,014,453	387,686

(e) Exposure to credit risk

Concentration of credit risk relating to trade receivables is limited due to the Company's many varied customers. The Company's historical experience in the collection of accounts receivable falls within the recorded allowances. Due to these factors, management believes that no additional credit risk beyond amounts provided for collection losses is inherent in the Company's trade receivables.

(f) At the end of the reporting period, the interest rate profile of the interest-bearing trade receivables was:

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Fixed rate	1,050,278	1,402,139

Sensitivity analysis for fixed rate trade receivables at the end of the reporting period is not presented as it is not affected by changes in interest rates.

(g) All trade receivables of the Company are denominated in RM.

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13. Other receivables

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Sundry receivables	430,129	402,110
Deposits	328,500	276,526
Prepayments	50,510	91,193
	809,139	769,829
Less: Allowance for impairment	(303,799)	(289,809)
Total other receivables	505,340	480,020

- (a) Total other receivables, net of prepayments are classified as financial assets measured at amortised cost.
- (b) The Company has no significant concentration of credit risk that may arise from exposures to a single debtor or to groups of debtors.
- (c) Impairment for other receivables and amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties are recognised based on the general approach within MFRS 9 using the forward looking expected credit loss model. The methodology used to determine the amount of the impairment is based on whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition of the financial asset. At the end of the reporting period, the Company assesses whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk for financial assets by comparing the risk of default occurring over the expected life with the risk of default since initial recognition. For those in which the credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition of the financial asset, twelve month expected credit losses along with gross interest income are recognised. For those in which credit risk has increased significantly, lifetime expected credit losses along with the gross interest income are recognised. For those that are determined to be credit impaired, lifetime expected credit losses along with interest income on a net basis are recognised.

Lifetime expected credit losses are the expected credit losses that result from all possible default events over the expected life of the asset, while twelve-month expected credit losses are the portion of expected credit losses that result from default events that are possible within the twelve months after the end of the reporting period. The maximum period considered when estimating expected credit losses is the maximum contractual period over which the Company are exposed to credit risk.

The Company defined significant increase in credit risk based on operating performance of the receivables, changes to contractual terms, payment trends and past due information.

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13. Other receivables (contd.)

(c) (contd.)

The probability of non-payment by other receivables and amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties is adjusted by forward looking information and multiplied by the amount of the expected loss arising from default to determine the twelve month or lifetime expected credit loss for the other receivables and amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties. The Company has identified the Gross Domestic Product, unemployment rate, inflation rate, labour force participation rate and consumer price index as the key macroeconomic factors of the forward looking information.

It requires management to exercise significant judgement in determining the probability of default by other receivables, amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties, appropriate forward looking information and significant increase in credit risk.

The reconciliation of movements in allowance for impairment accounts of other receivables is as follows:

	Lifetime ECL allowance RM	Credit impaired RM	Total allowance RM
At 31 December 2023			
At beginning of financial year	60	289,749	289,809
Charge for the year	-	14,000	14,000
Reversal of impairment losses	(10)	_	(10)
At end of financial year	50	303,749	303,799
At 31 December 2022			
At beginning of financial year	76	289,749	289,825
Reversal of impairment losses	(16)	-	(16)
At end of financial year	60	289,749	289,809

Credit impaired refers to individually determined debtors who are in significant financial difficulties as at the end of the financial year.

(d) All other receivables of the Company are denominated in RM.

Sunway Lagoon Club Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

14. Cash and bank balances

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Cash at banks and on hand Deposit with financial instituition	253,657 4,106,867	60,827
Cash and bank balances, representing cash and cash equivalents as reported in statement of cash flows	4,360,524	60,827

- (a) Cash and bank balances are classified as financial assets measured at amortised cost.
- (b) No expected credit losses were recognised arising from cash and bank balances because the probability of default by these financial institutions is negligible.
- (c) Cash and bank balances are denominated in RM.
- (d) Deposits with financial instituition of the Company has a weighted average effective maturity day of 1 day (2022: Nil) and is subject to fixed weighted average effective interest rate of 3.98% (2022: Nil).
- (e) Sensitivity analysis for fixed rate deposits with financial instituition at the end of the reporting period is not presented as they are not affected by changes in interest rates.

15. Amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Current assets Amount due from immediate holding company	_	248
Amount due from intermediate holding company	7,028	265
Amounts due from related companies Less: Allowance for impairment	123,959	3,639,439 (1,295) 3,638,144
Amounts due from related parties	2,801	4,718

(a) The amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties are classified as financial assets measured at amortised cost.

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15. Amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties (contd.)

- (b) Amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties are unsecured, interest-free and payable within next twelve (12) months in cash and cash equivalents, except for an amount of RM3,550,000 due from a related company, which bore interest at rates ranging from 2.80% to 3.60% per annum in the previous year.
- (c) Impairment for amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties is recognised based on the general approach within MFRS 9 using the forward looking expected credit loss model as disclosed in Note 13(c) to the financial statements.

The reconciliation of movements in the allowance for impairment accounts of amounts due from related companies is as follows:

	12 months ECL allowance	
	2023 RM	2022 RM
At beginning of financial year	1,295	299
Charge for the year	-	996
Reversal of impairment losses	(1,295)	-
At end of financial year	_	1,295

No expected credit loss was recognised arising from amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company and related parties as it was negligible.

(d) As at the end of the reporting period, the interest rate profile of the interest-bearing amount due from a related company was:

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Fixed rate	_	3,550,000

Sensitivity analysis for the fixed rate amount due from a related company at the end of the reporting period was not presented as it was not affected by changes in interest rates.

(e) All amounts due from immediate holding company, intermediate holding company, related companies and related parties are denominated in RM.

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16. Other payables

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Sundry payables	225,807	382,478
Accruals	612,418	565,033
Refundable deposits	143,610	142,309
	981,835	1,089,820

- (a) Other payables are classified as financial liabilities measured at amortised cost.
- (b) The maturity profile of the Company's other payables at the end of the reporting period based on contractual undiscounted repayment obligations is repayable on demand or within the next twelve (12) months.
- (c) Other payables are denominated in RM.

17. Amounts due to intermediate holding company, related parties and related companies

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Current Amount due to intermediate holding company	1,000	1,000
Amounts due to related parties	4,896	8,076
Amounts due to related companies	22,677	163,002

- (a) Amounts due to intermediate holding company, related parties and related companies are classified as financial liabilities measured at amortised cost.
- (b) Amounts due to intermediate holding company, related parties and related companies are unsecured, interest-free and payable within next twelve (12) months in cash and cash equivalents.
- (c) The maturity profile of amounts due to intermediate holding company, related parties and related companies at the end of the reporting period based on contractual undiscounted repayment obligations is repayable on demand or within the next twelve (12) months.
- (d) Amounts due to intermediate holding company, related parties and related companies are denominated in RM.

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18. Lease liabilities

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Non-current liability Lease liabilities	4,716,234	=
Current liability Lease liabilities	970,895 5,687,129	979,207 979,207

(a) The lease liabilities are initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date.

After initial recognition, lease liabilities are measured by increasing the carrying amounts to reflect interest on the lease liabilities, reducing the carrying amounts to reflect the lease payments made and remeasuring the carrying amounts to reflect any reassessment or lease modifications.

The corresponding right-of-use assets of the lease liabilities are presented as property, plant and equipment as disclosed in Note 10 to the financial statements.

Variable lease payments, lease payments associated with short term leases and low value assets

The Company recognises variable lease payments when the condition that triggers those payments occur while lease payments associated with short term leases (leases with lease term of 12 months or less) and low value assets (leases for which the underlying asset is RM20,000 and below) are recognised on a straight-line basis over the lease terms.

(b) The maturity profile of the Company's lease liabilities at the end of the reporting period is summarised in the table below:

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Less than one (1) year	1,278,000	1,004,917
One (1) to two (2) years	1,366,636	-
Two (2) to three (3) years	1,469,700	-
Three (3) to four (4) years	1,571,631	-
Four (4) to five (5) years	908,686	
Total undiscounted lease payments	6,594,653	1,004,917
Less: Future finance charges	(907,524)	(25,710)
Present value of lease liabilities	5,687,129	979,207

2022

2022

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18. Lease liabilities (contd.)

(b) (contd.)

Analysis of present value of lease liabilities:

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Less than one (1) year	970,895	979,207
One (1) to two (2) years	1,111,959	-
Two (2) to three (3) years	1,275,069	-
Three (3) to four (4) years	1,445,854	=
Four (4) to five (5) years	883,352	_
	5,687,129	979,207
Less: Amount due within 12 months	(970,895)	(979,207)
Amount due after 12 months	4,716,234	_
	=	

- (c) Lease payments relating to lease liabilities are discounted using the Company's annual incremental borrowing rate of 5.40% (2022: 5.32%).
- (d) Lease liabilities are fixed rate instruments. Sensitivity analysis at the end of the reporting period is not presented as it is not affected by changes in interest rates.
- (e) Reconciliation of liabilities arising from financing activities

The table below details changes in the Company's liabilities arising from financing activities, including both cash and non-cash changes. Liabilities arising from financing activities are those for which cash flows were, or future cash flows will be, classified in the Company's statement of cash flows as cash flows from financing activities.

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Lease liabilities		
At beginning of financial year	979,207	1,883,900
Cash flows - Payments of lease liabilities	(1,131,181)	(1,004,916)
Non-cash flow changes	244.551	100 222
- Interest expense - Addition (Note 10)	344,751 5,494,352	100,223
At end of financial year	5,687,129	979,207

(f) At the end of the financial year, the Company had total cash outflow for leases of RM1,131,181 (2022: RM1,004,916).

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19. Club members' refundable deposits

- (a) This represents monies received from Club members to ensure the Club members' accounts with the Company are always in credit. Upon cessation of Club membership with the Company, the deposits shall be refundable after deduction of any dues and charges owing by the outgoing Club members.
- (b) The maturity profile of the Company's club's members refundable deposits at the end of the reporting period based on contractual undiscounted repayment obligations is repayable on demand or within the next twelve (12) months.
- (c) Club members' refundable deposits are classified as financial liabilities measured at amortised cost.
- (d) All club members' refundable deposits of the Company are denominated in RM.

20. Share capital

	Number of shares		Amount	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
			\mathbf{RM}	$\mathbf{R}\mathbf{M}$
Issued and fully paid-up				
with no par value				
Ordinary shares				
At beginning/end of financial year				
Class A	20,000	20,000	2,000,000	2,000,000
Class B	4,000	4,000	14,650,000	14,650,000
	24,000	24,000	16,650,000	16,650,000

There are two classes of ordinary shares in the Company namely, Class A and Class B Shares. All Class A Shares are held by the promoter of the Company.

All classes of shares are transferable subject to the restrictions laid down in the Constitution of the Company and shall rank pari passu in all respects including the right to receive dividends with the following exceptions:

- (a) Each Class B Share shall entitle the holder or its nominee to be a member of the Club owned by the Company subject to such rules and regulations of the Club as may from time to time be laid down by the Board of Directors of the Company.
- (b) On the winding-up of the Company, the holders of Class B Shares shall be entitled to be repaid in proportion to the amounts subscribed and paid up by way of capital in priority to the holders of Class A Shares.

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20. Share capital (contd.)

All classes of shares are transferable subject to the restrictions laid down in the Constitution of the Company and shall rank pari passu in all respects including the right to receive dividends with the following exceptions: (contd.)

(c) The holders of Class A Shares shall be entitled to appoint five (5) Directors and to remove and replace the same or to fill any casual vacancies and the other five (5) Directors shall be elected by the holders of the Class B shares from amongst their members.

No Class A or Class B Shares shall be issued or allotted to nor shall it be transferred to or be held by more than one person or corporation except where required by law. Where a Class B Share is held by requirement of law by two or more persons, the right to membership of the Club shall be restricted to one person.

21. Operating lease agreements

The Company as lessor

The Company has entered into non-cancellable operating lease agreements with external parties for the use of the land and building. At the inception of the lease, it was not possible to obtain a reliable estimate of the split of the fair value of the lease interest between the land and the buildings. Therefore, the Company evaluated based on terms and conditions of the arrangement, whether the land and building were clearly operating lease or finance lease.

		2023 RM	2022 RM
	Less than one (1) year One (1) to two (2) years	343,296 269,675	287,003
	One (1) to two (2) years	612,971	287,003
22.	Capital commitments		
		2023 RM	2022 RM
	Capital expenditure on property, plant and equipment: Approved but not contracted for		27,413

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23. Related party disclosures

(a) Identities of related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Company if the Company has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Company and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties could be individuals or other parties.

The Company has controlling related party relationships with its holding companies, related companies and related parties.

(b) Significant related parties transactions

In addition to the transactions and balances detailed elsewhere in the financial statements, the Company had the following transactions with related parties during the financial year:

	2023 RM	2022 RM
Lease rental payable to a related company	1,131,181	1,004,916
IT and related expenses payable to a related company	33,709	33,214
IT and related expenses payable to a related party	7,470	7,858
Interest income from a related company	(76,194)	(72,124)
Services level agreement fee payable to related companies	65,927	65,585
Secretarial fees and share registration fees payable to a related company	28,775	47,190
Rental income from a related company/party	(148,954)	(148,743)
Banquet rental cost payable to a related company	7,281	14,337
Subscription fees receivable from holding/related companies	(713,334)	(228,170)

The related party transactions described above were carried out on terms and conditions not materially different from those obtainable from transactions with unrelated parties.

Information regarding outstanding balances arising from related party transactions as at 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022 are disclosed in Notes 15 and 17 to the financial statements.

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23. Related party disclosures (contd.)

(c) Remuneration of key management personnel

Key management personnel are the persons who have the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company either directly or indirectly. The key management personnel of the Company include all the Directors of the Company who make certain critical decisions in relation to the strategic direction of the Company. The Directors did not receive any remuneration for the financial years ended 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022.

24. Significant events during the financial year

Execution of Lease Agreement with Sunway Pyramid Development Sdn. Bhd. ("the Lessor")

On 6 January 2023, the Company had entered into a new lease agreement with the Lessor for the purpose of accepting a lease over the area of approximately 4.08 acres for a period of five (5) years commencing from 15 July 2023 and ending on 14 July 2028 at a monthly rental of Ringgit Malaysia One Hundred and Six Thousand and Five Hundred (RM106,500) only with a minimum increase of fifteen percent (15%) every two (2) years. The Company will depreciate the building based on the lease term effective year 2023. Hence, the leasehold building will be fully depreciated as at 14 July 2028.

25. Adoption of MFRSs and Amendments to MFRSs

(a) New MFRSs adopted during the financial year

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year except as follows:

During the financial year, the Company adopted the following Standards that are mandatory for annual financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023.

Title	Effective Date
MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 17 Insurance Contracts (Initial Application of MFRS 17	1 January 2023
and MFRS 9 - Comparative Information)	
Amendments to MFRS 101 Disclosure of Accounting Policies	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 108 Definition of Accounting Estimates	1 January 2023
Amendments to MFRS 112 Deferred tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising	1 January 2023
from a Single Transaction	
Amendments to MFRS 112 International Tax Reform - Pillar Two Model Rules	Refer
	paragraph
	98M of
	MFRS 112

Adoption of the above Standards did not have any material effect on the financial performance or position of the Company.

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25. Adoption of MFRSs and Amendments to MFRSs (contd.)

(b) New MFRSs that have been issued, but only effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024

The Standards that are issued but not yet effective up to the date of issuance of financial statements of the Company are disclosed below. The Company intend to adopt these Standards, if applicable, when they become effective.

Title	Effective date
Amendments to MFRS 101 Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 101 Non-current Liabilities with Covenants	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 16 Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 107 and MFRS 7 Supplier Finance Arrangements	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 121 Lack of Exchangeability	1 January 2025
Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128 Sale or Contribution of Assets	Deferred
between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	

The Company is in the process of assessing the impact of implementing these Standards, since the effects would only be observable for the future financial years.